

Bachelor of Computer Application (B.C.A.) Semester-I (C.B.S.) Examination**OPERATING SYSTEMS****Paper—V**

Time : Three Hours]

[Maximum Marks : 50

N.B. :— (1) All questions are compulsory and carry equal marks.

(2) Draw neat and labelled diagram wherever necessary.

EITHER

1. (a) What is a thread ? Explain the concept of multithreading with a suitable example. 5
 (b) Explain schedulers and type of schedulers in detail. 5

OR

- (c) Describe Round Robin CPU scheduling algorithm. 5
 (d) What is Micro Kernel ? Explain its architecture and benefits. 5

EITHER

2. (a) Explain mutual exclusion in detail. 5
 (b) What is deadlock ? Explain resource allocation graph. 5

OR

- (c) Explain the methods for recovery from deadlock. 5
 (d) Explain Hold and Wait condition in brief. 5

EITHER

3. (a) Write short notes on :
 (i) Paging
 (ii) Compaction. 5
 (b) Explain the concept of segmentation with paging. 5

OR

- (c) What is swapping ? Explain swapin and swapout process with well labelled diagram. 5
 (d) Explain single partition allocation mechanism with example. 5

EITHER

4. (a) Explain I/O buffering. Why is it necessary ? What are the different types of buffers ? 5
 (b) Explain the concept of file directories. 5

OR

- (c) Write notes on :
 (i) RAID
 (ii) Disk Cache. 5
 (d) Explain various file accessing methods. 5

5. Attempt all :

- (a) Explain process creation. 2½
 (b) Explain queuing analysis. 2½
 (c) Explain memory management requirement. 2½
 (d) Explain cryptography. 2½

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EITHER

1. (a) What is the structure of Operating System ? Explain alongwith its functions. 5
- (b) What are the differences between process and threads ? Explain process states alongwith a diagram. 5

OR

- (c) What are Threads ? Explain its Life Cycle. 5
- (d) Explain FCFS, SRTF and Round Robin CPU scheduling algorithms with proper example. 5

EITHER

2. (a) What do you mean by Performance Comparison ? Explain :
 - (i) Deterministic Modelling.
 - (ii) Quering Analysis. 5
- (b) Explain Deadlock. What is resource allocation graph ? 5

OR

- (c) What is Deadlock Prevention ? How can we prevent a deadlock ? 5
- (d) What is Deadlock Recovery ? How can we recover from a deadlock ? 5

EITHER

3. (a) What is logical and physical address space ? What are the memory management requirements ? 5
- (b) What are memory allocation methods ? Explain both single and multiple partition methods. 5

OR

- (c) What is Paging ? Explain. Write advantages and disadvantages of paging. 5
- (d) What is Segmentation ? Explain. Write advantages of segmentation. 5

EITHER

4. (a) Draw a well labelled diagram of I/O Hardware. Explain the role of components in the architecture. 5
- (b) Explain I/O buffering. Describe its types. 5

OR

- (c) Explain all five disk scheduling algorithms with proper example and diagram. 5
- (d) What are different file allocation methods ? Explain with a suitable diagram. 5

5. Attempt **ALL** :

- (a) Explain Internal and External Fragmentation. 2½
- (b) Write note on Multithreading. 2½
- (c) What is Long Term Scheduling ? 2½
- (d) What is Compaction ? Explain how is it possible to avoid fragmentation. 2½

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1. (a) Explain the structure of Operating System. 5
 (b) What is Process ? Explain different process states. 5

OR

- (c) Explain :
 (i) Concurrent Process
 (ii) Multithreading. 5
 (d) Explain FCFS (First Come First Served) CPU Scheduling algorithm with example. 5

EITHER

2. (a) Explain :
 (i) Deterministic modelling
 (ii) Queuing analysis. 5
 (b) What is Resource allocation graph ? Explain. 5

OR

- (c) What is deadlock ? Explain the conditions for deadlock. 5
 (d) Explain the methods for recovery from deadlock. 5

EITHER

3. (a) Explain :
 (i) Logical Vs Physical address space
 (ii) Internal Vs External fragmentation. 5
 (b) Explain the different memory management requirements. 5

OR

- (c) Explain single partition allocation mechanism with example. 5
- (d) Explain the concept of paging. 5

EITHER

4. (a) Explain I/O buffering mechanism. 5
- (b) Explain Disk Cache. 5

OR

- (c) Explain cryptography in detail. 5
- (d) Explain the concept of file directories. 5

5. Attempt **all** :

- (a) Explain different types of schedulers. 2½
- (b) Explain Dead lock detection. 2½
- (c) Explain dynamic linking. 2½
- (d) Explain Record blocking. 2½

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Note :— (1) **ALL** questions are compulsory and carry equal marks.

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EITHER

1. (a) What is Operating System ? Explain different functions of operating system. 5
- (b) Explain the following terms :
- (1) Process
- (2) Creation and termination operation of process. 5

OR

- (c) What is multithreading ? Explain with a suitable example. 5
- (d) What is scheduling ? Explain SJP Shortest-Job First algorithm. 5

EITHER

2. (a) What is deadlock ? Explain various conditions arising from deadlock. 5
- (b) Write short notes on :
- (1) Resource Allocation Graph
- (2) Simulators. 5

OR

- (c) What is deadlock detection ? Explain recovery of deadlock. 5
- (d) Write short notes on :
- (1) Deterministic Modeling
- (2) Queuing Analysis. 5

EITHER

3. (a) Write short notes on :
- (1) Swapping
- (2) Memory Allocation. 5
- (b) What is dynamic loading and dynamic linking ? Explain. 5

OR

(c) Describe the following memory allocation methods :

(1) Single partition allocation

(2) Multiple partition allocation.

5

(d) What is paging ? Explain.

5

EITHER

4. (a) Explain various file accessing methods.

5

(b) What is record blocking ? Explain.

5

OR

(c) How is digital signature used for user authentication ?

5

(d) Write notes on the following :

(1) I/O hardware

(2) I/O buffering.

5

5. Attempt *all* :

(a) What is process thread ? Explain.

2½

(b) Explain starvation.

2½

(c) Explain segmentation with paging.

2½

(d) Explain the concept of cryptography.

2½

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EITHER

1. (a) Differentiate between process and threads. 5
 (b) Describe the Shortest-Job-First (SJF) CPU scheduling algorithm. 5

OR

- (c) What is an Operating System ? Explain different functions of operating system. 5
 (d) What is multithreading ? Explain with suitable example. 5

EITHER

2. (a) Define Deadlock and Starvation. Explain the conditions for Deadlock. 5
 (b) Explain :
 (i) Deterministic Modeling.
 (ii) Queuing Analysis. 5

OR

- (c) Explain Resource Allocation Graph with suitable example. 5
 (d) What is deadlock ? Explain recovery from deadlock. 5

EITHER

3. (a) Write short notes on :
 (i) Segmentation.
 (ii) Paging. 5
 (b) What is dynamic loading and dynamic linking ? Explain. 5

OR

- (c) Explain the concept of swapping along with suitable example. 5
 (d) Describe the following memory allocation methods :
 (i) Single partition allocation.
 (ii) Multiple partition allocation. 5

EITHER

4. (a) Write short notes on :
 (i) Digital Signature.
 (ii) User Authentication. 5
 (b) Explain I/O buffering mechanism. 5

OR

- (c) What is disk space management ? Explain record blocking. 5
 (d) What are different file allocation methods ? Explain with a suitable diagram. 5

5. (a) Explain different types of schedulers. 2½
 (b) What are concurrent processes ? Explain. 2½
 (c) Explain logical and physical address space. 2½
 (d) Write a note on Disk Cache. 2½